Amendments to the Claims

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application.

1. (original) An isolated Nurr1 gene including one or more mutations selected from the group consisting of Met97Val (M97V), His103Arg (H103R), Tyr121del (Y121del) and Tyr122del (Y122del), or a functional fragment or variant thereof.

2. (original) A fragment according to claim 1, which comprises the exons of the Nurr1 gene.

3. (previously presented) A fragment according to claim 1, which comprises exon 3 of the Nurr1 gene.

4. (previously presented) A fragment according to claim 1, which comprises the mutation Met97Val.

5. (previously presented) A fragment according to claim 1, which comprises the mutation His103Arg.

6. (previously presented) A fragment according to claim 1, which comprises the mutation Tyr121del or Tyr122del.

7. (previously presented) A nucleic acid capable of specifically hybridizing to a gene or a fragment according to any one of claims 1-6.

8. (previously presented) A vector comprising a nucleic acid according to any one of claims 1-6.

9. (previously presented) A recombinant cell carrying a vector according to claim 8.

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10. (previously presented) An isolated cell carrying one or more mutations in the Nurr1 gene selected from the group consisting of Met97Val (M97V), His103Arg (H103R), Tyr121del (Y121del) and Tyr122del (Y122del) in its genome.

11. (previously presented) A cell culture comprising cells according to claim 9, which cells are immortalized cells.

12. (previously presented) A protein or a peptide encoded by a gene or a gene fragment or variant according to claim 1.

13. (original) A protein or peptide according to claim 12, which includes a Val residue in the position corresponding to amino acid no. 97 of the wild type Nurr1 protein.

14. (original) A protein or peptide according to claim 12, which includes an Arg residue in the position corresponding to amino acid no. 103 of the wild type Nurr1 protein.

15. (original) A protein or peptide according to claim 12, which does not include any Tyr residue in the position corresponding to amino acid no. 121 or 122 of the wild type Nurr1 protein.

16. (previously presented) A method of screening for pharmaceutically active substances, wherein a nucleic acid according to any one of claims 1-6 or a protein or peptide according to any one of claims 12-15 is used as a lead compound to identify substances capable of altering the biological effect of said nucleic acid, or protein or peptide.

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17. (previously presented) A pharmaceutical composition
    comprising a substance identified by the method of claim
    16 in combination with a pharmaceutically acceptable
    carrier.

18. (original) An antibody raised against a protein or peptide
    according to any one of claims 12-15.

19. (previously presented) A transgenic, non-human animal
    containing a gene or a gene fragment or variant according
    to any one of claims 1-6.

20. (previously presented) A transgenic mouse which has a
    mutation in the chromosome corresponding to the human
    chromosome 2q22-23 of said mouse, or an ancestor thereof,
    introduced at an embryonic stage such that said transgene
    replaces an endogenous allele resulting in said mutation,
    which transgenic mouse has one or more mutations selected
    from the group consisting of Met97Val (M97V), His103Arg
    (H103R), Tyr121del (Y121del) and Tyr122del (Y122del).

21. (canceled)

22. (canceled)

23. (canceled)

24. (currently amended) A method for the treatment of a
    psychotic condition, which comprises administering to a
    host in need of such treatment a therapeutically effective
    [affective] amount of a pharmaceutical composition
    according to claim 17.

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25. (previously presented) A pharmaceutical composition comprising an antibody according to claim 18 in combination with a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.

26. (previously presented) A method of detecting the presence of a mutation in exon 3 of the Nurr1 gene, which mutation is selected from the group consisting of Met97Val, His103Arg, Tyr121del and Tyr122del, said method comprising obtaining a biological sample from a mammalian subject and analyzing said sample for said mutation.

27. (previously presented) A method according to claim 26. wherein the biological sample is analyzed by isolating DNA from said sample, amplifying said DNA, and hybridizing said DNA to a labeled oligonucleotide probe that spectifically hybridizes to mutant DNA containing a G as the first base of codon no. 97; a G as the second base of codon no. 103; or a deleted TAC in codon no. 121 or 122, or to the close vicinity of said DNA.

28. (previously presented) A kit for performing the method according to claim 26 or 27, which kit comprises:

   a) reagents for amplification of one or more of the mutated sites; and/or

   b) enzymes for specific cleavage of DNA; and

   c) optionally suitable labels.

29. (previously presented) A method of treating or preventing a condition associated with schizophrenia and/or manic depression in a patient in need of such treatment, wherein a mutation in exon 3 of the Nurr1 gene is corrected, which

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mutation is selected from the group consisting of Met97Val, His103Arg, Tyr121del and Tyr122del.

30. (original) A method according to claim 29, wherein the DNA of one or more of said mutations is replaced by DNA having the native, non-mutated base sequence using a vector suitable for transfecting the patient.

31. (previously presented) A method according to claim 29, wherein cells carrying the native, non-mutated base sequence in the positions corresponding to one or more of said mutations are introduced in said patient.

32. (previously presented) A vector comprising a nucleic acid according to claim 7.

33. (previously presented) A recombinant cell carrying a vector according to claim 32.

34. (previously presented) A cell culture comprising cells according to claim 10, which cells are immortalized cells.

35. (previously presented) A method for the treatment of a psychotic condition, which comprises administering to a host in need of such treatment a therapeutically effective amount of a pharmaceutical composition according to claim 25.

36. (previously presented) A method according to claim 24, wherein the condition is schizophrenia or manic depressive disorder.

37. (previously presented) A method according to claim 35, wherein the condition is schizophrenia or manic depressive disorder.

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